

## Birds Protected Under the Federal Migratory Bird Treaty Act

Accentor, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*  
Albatross, Black-footed, *Diomedea nigripes*  
Laysan, *Diomedea immutabilis*  
Short-tailed, *Diomedea albatrus*  
Yellow-nosed, *Diomedea chlororhynchos*  
Anhinga, *Anhinga anhinga*  
Ani, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*  
Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*  
Auklet, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*  
Crested, *Aethia cristatella*  
Least, *Aethia pusilla*  
Parakeet, *Cyclorhynchus psittaculus*  
Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*  
Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*  
Avocet, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

---

Barn-Owl, Common (see Owl, Barn)  
Beardless-Tyrannulet, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*  
Becard, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*  
Bittern, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*  
Chinese (see Bittern, Yellow)  
Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*  
Yellow (=Chinese), *Ixobrychus sinensis*  
Schrenk's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*  
Black-Hawk, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*  
Blackbird, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*  
Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*  
Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*  
Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*  
Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*  
Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*  
Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*  
Bluebird, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*  
Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*  
Western, *Sialia mexicana*  
Bluethroat, *Luscinia svecica*  
Bobolink, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*  
Booby, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*  
Brown, *Sula leucogaster*  
Masked, *Sula dactylatra*  
Red-footed, *Sula sula*  
Brambling, *Fringilla montifringilla*  
Brant, *Branta bernicla*  
Bufflehead, *Bucephala albeola*  
Bullfinch, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*  
Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*  
Bunting, Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*  
Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*  
Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*

McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*  
Painted, *Passerina ciris*  
Pallas' (=Reed-bunting, Pallas'), *Emberiza pallasi*  
Reed, (=Reed-Bunting, Common), *Emberiza schoeniculus*  
Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*  
Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*  
Varied, *Passerina versicolor*  
Bushtit, *Psaltriparus minimus*

---

Canvasback, *Aythya valisneria*  
Caracara, Crested, Caracara (=Polyborus) *plancus*  
Cardinal, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*  
Carib, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*  
Catbird, Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*  
Chat, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*  
Chickadee, Black-capped, *Parus atricapillus*  
    Boreal, *Parus hudsonicus*  
    Carolina, *Parus carolinensis*  
    Chestnut-backed, *Parus rufescens*  
    Mexican, *Parus sclateri*  
    Mountain, *Parus gambeli*  
Chuck-will's-widow, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*  
Condor, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*  
Coot, American, *Fulica americana*  
    Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*  
    Eurasian, *Fulica atra*  
    Hawaiian (=American), *Fulica alai* (=americana)  
Cormorant, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*  
    Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*  
    Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*  
    Neotropic (=Olivaceous), *Phalacrocorax brasilianus* (=olivaceous)  
    Olivaceous (see Cormorant, Neotropic)  
    Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*  
    Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*  
Cowbird, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*  
    Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*  
    Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*  
Crake, Corn, *Crex crex*  
    Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*  
Crane, Common, *Grus grus*  
    Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*  
    Whooping, *Grus americana*  
Creeper, Brown, *Certhia americana*  
Crossbill, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*  
    White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*  
Crow, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*  
    Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*  
    Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*  
    Mexican, *Corvus imparatus*  
    Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*  
    White-necked, *Corvus leucognathus*

Cuckoo, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*  
Common, *Cuculus canorus*  
Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*  
Oriental, *Cuculus saturatus*  
Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*  
Curlew, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*  
Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*  
Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*  
Least (see Curlew, Little)  
Little (=Least), *Numenius minutus*  
Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*

---

Dickcissel, *Spiza americana*  
Dipper, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*  
Dotterel, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*  
Dove, Inca, *Columbina inca*  
Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*  
White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*  
White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*  
*Zenaida*, *Zenaida aurita*  
Dovekie, Alle alle  
Dowitcher, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*  
Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*  
Duck, American Black, *Anas rubripes*  
Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*  
Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*  
Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*  
Masked, *Oxyura dominica*  
Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*  
Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*  
Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*  
Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*  
Wood, *Aix sponsa*  
Dunlin, *Calidris alpina*

---

Eagle, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*  
White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*  
Egret, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*  
Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*  
Great, *Ardea* (=Casmerodius) *alba* (=albus)  
Intermediate (=Plumed), *Mesophoyx* (=Egretta) *intermedia*  
Plumed (see Egret, Intermediate)  
Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*  
Snowy, *Egretta thula*  
Eider, Common, *Somateria mollissima*  
King, *Somateria spectabilis*  
Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*  
Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*

Elaenia, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*  
Emerald, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*  
Euphonia, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*

---

Falcon, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*  
Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*  
Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*  
Fieldfare, *Turdus pilaris*  
Finch, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*  
House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*  
Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*  
Rosy (see Rosy-Finch, Black; Rosy-Finch, Brown-capped; and Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned)  
Flamingo, Greater, *Phoenicopterus ruber*  
Flicker, Gilded (=Northern), *Colaptes chrysoides* (=auratus)  
Northern, *Colaptes auratus*  
Flycatcher, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*  
Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*  
Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*  
Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*  
Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*  
Cordilleran (=Western), *Empidonax occidentalis* (=difficilis)  
Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*  
Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*  
Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*  
Gray-spotted, *Muscicapa griseisticta*  
Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*  
Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondii*  
Least, *Empidonax minimus*  
Narcissus, *Muscicapa narcissina*  
Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*  
Olive-sided, *Contopus borealis*  
Pacific-slope (=Western), *Empidonax difficilis*  
Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*  
Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*  
Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*  
Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*  
Western (see Flycatcher, Cordilleran; and Flycatcher, Pacific-slope)  
Willow, *Empidonax traillii*  
Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*  
Frigatebird, Great, *Fregata minor*  
Lesser, *Fregata ariel*  
Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*  
Fulmar, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*

---

Gadwall, *Anas strepera*  
Gallinule, Purple, *Porphyryula martinica*  
Gannet (see Gannet, Northern)

Northern (=Gannet), *Morus* (=Sula) *bassanus*  
 Garganey, *Anas querquedula*  
 Gnatcatcher, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*  
     Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*  
     Blue-gray, *Polioptila caerulea*  
     California (=Black-tailed), *Polioptila californica* (=melanura)  
 Godwit, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*  
     Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*  
     Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*  
     Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*  
 Golden-Plover, American (=Lesser), *Pluvialis dominicus* (=dominica)  
     Lesser (see Golden-Plover, American; and Golden-Plover, Pacific)  
     Pacific (=Lesser), *Pluvialis fulva* (=dominica)  
 Goldeneye, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*  
     Common, *Bucephala clangula*  
 Goldfinch, American, *Carduelis tristis*  
     Lawrence's, *Carduelis lawrencei*  
     Lesser, *Carduelis psaltria*  
 Goose, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*  
     Bean, *Anser fabalis*  
     Canada, *Branta canadensis*  
     Emperor, *Chen canagica*  
     Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*  
     Hawaiian, *Branta* (=Nesochen) *sandvicensis*Ross', *Chen rossii*  
     Snow, *Chen caerulescens*  
 Goshawk, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*  
 Grackle, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*  
     Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*  
     Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*  
     Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*  
 Grasshopper-Warbler, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*  
 Grassquit, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*  
     Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivacea*  
 Grebe, Clark's (=Western), *Aechmophorus clarkii* (=occidentalis)  
     Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*  
     Horned, *Podiceps auritus*  
     Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*  
     Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*  
     Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*  
     Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*  
 Greenfinch, Oriental, *Carduelis sinica*  
 Greenshank, Common, *Tringa nebularia*  
 Grosbeak, Black-headed, *Pheucticus malanocephalus*  
     Blue, *Guiraca caerulea*  
     Crimson-collard, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*  
     Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*  
     Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*  
     Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
     Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleus*  
 Ground-Dove, Common, *Zenaida passerina*  
     Ruddy, *Zenaida talpacoti*  
 Guillemot, Black, *Cephus grylle*  
     Pigeon, *Cephus columba*

Gull, Black-headed (=Common Black-headed), *Larus ridibundus*  
Bonaparte's, *Larus philadelphia*  
California, *Larus californicus*  
Common Black-headed (see Gull, Black-headed)  
Franklin's, *Larus pipixcan*  
Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*  
Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*  
Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*  
Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*  
Herring, *Larus argentatus*  
Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*  
Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*  
Laughing, *Larus atricilla*  
Lesser Black-headed, *Larus fuscus*  
Little, *Larus minutus*  
Mew, *Larus canus*  
Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*  
Ross', *Rhodostethia rosea*  
Sabine's, *Xema sabini*  
Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*  
Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*  
Western, *Larus occidentalis*  
Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*  
Gyr Falcon, *Falco rusticolus*

---

Harrier, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*  
Hawfinch, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*  
Hawk, Asiatic Sparrow, *Accipiter gularis*  
Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*  
Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*  
Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*  
Gray, *Buteo nitidus*  
Harris', *Parabuteo unicinctus*  
Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*  
Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*  
Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*  
Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*  
Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*  
Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*  
Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*  
White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*  
Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*  
Hawk-Cuckoo, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*  
Hawk-Owl, Northern (see Owl, Hawk)  
Heron, Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*  
Green (=Green-backed), *Butorides virescens* (=striatus)  
Green-backed (see Heron, Green)  
Little Blue, *Ardea caerulea*  
Night (see Night-Heron)  
Pacific Reef, *Ardea sacra*  
Tricolored, *Ardea tricolor*

Hoopoe, *Upupa epops*  
House-Martin, Common, *Delichon urbica*  
Hummingbird, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*  
    Anna's, *Calypte anna*  
    Antillean Crested, *Orthorhynchus cristatus*  
    Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*  
    Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*  
    Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*  
    Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*  
    Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*  
    Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*  
    Calliope, *Stellula calliope*  
    Costa's, *Calypte costae*  
    Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*  
    Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*  
    Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*  
    Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*  
    Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*  
    White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*

---

Ibis, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*  
    Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*  
    White, *Eudocimus albus*  
    White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*

---

Jabiru, *Jabiru mycteria*  
Jacana, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*  
Jaeger, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*  
    Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*  
    Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*  
Jay, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*  
    Brown, *Cyanocorax morio*  
    Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*  
    Gray-Breasted (see Jay, Mexican)  
    Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*  
    Mexican (=Gray-breasted), *Aphelocoma ultramarina*  
    Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*  
    Scrub (see Scrub-Jay, Florida; Scrub-Jay, Island; and Scrub-Jay, Western)  
    Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*  
Junco, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*  
    Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*

---

Kamoa (=Thrush, Hawaiian), *Myadestes* (=Phaeornis) *myadestinus*  
    (=obscurus)  
Kestrel, American, *Falco sparverius*  
    Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*

Killdeer, *Charadrius vociferus*  
Kingbird, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*  
    Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*  
    Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
    Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*  
    Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*  
    Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*  
    Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
    Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*  
Kingfisher, Belted, *Ceryle alcyon*  
    Green, *Chloroceryle americana*  
    Ringed, *Ceryle torquata*  
Kinglet, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*  
    Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*  
Kiskadee, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
Kite, American Swallow-tailed (see Kite, Swallow-tailed)  
    Black, *Milvus migrans*  
    Black-shouldered (see Kite, White-tailed)  
    Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*  
    Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*  
    Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*  
    Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*  
    White-tailed (=Black-shouldered), *Elanus leucurus* (=caeruleus)  
Kittiwake, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*  
    Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*  
Knot, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*  
    Red, *Calidris canutus*

---

Lapwing, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*  
Lark, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*  
    Sky (=Skylark, Eurasian), *Alauda arvensis*  
Limpkin, *Aramus guarauna*  
Lizard-Cuckoo, Puerto Rican, *Saurothera vieilloti*  
Longspur, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*  
    Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*  
    McCown's, *Calcarius mccownii*  
    Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*  
Loon, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*  
    Common, *Gavia immer*  
    Pacific (=Arctic), *Gavia pacifica* (=arctica)  
    Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*  
    Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*

---

Magpie, Black-billed, *Pica pica*  
    Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*  
Mallard, *Anas platyrhynchos*  
Mango, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*  
    Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*  
Martin, Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*



Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*  
Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*  
Purple, *Progne subis*  
Meadowlark, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*  
Western, *Sturnella neglecta*  
Merganser, Common, *Mergus merganser*  
Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*  
Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*  
Merlin, *Falco columbarius*  
Mockingbird, Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*  
Moorhen, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*  
Murre, Common, *Uria aalge*  
Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*  
Murrelet, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*  
Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*  
Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*  
Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*  
Xantus', *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*

---

Needletail, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*  
Night-Heron, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*  
Japanese, *Nycticorax goisagi*  
Malay, *Nycticorax melanolophus*  
Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa (=Nycticorax) violacea (=violaceus)*  
Nighthawk, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*  
Common, *Chordeiles minor*  
Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*  
Nightjar, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*  
Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*  
Jungle, *Caprimulgus indicus*  
Noddy, Black, *Anous minutus*  
Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*  
Brown, *Anous stolidus*  
Lesser, *Anous tenuirostris*  
Nutcracker, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*  
Nuthatch, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*  
Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*  
Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*  
White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*

---

Oldsquaw, *Clangula hyemalis*  
Olomao (=Thrush, Hawaiian), *Myadestes (=Phaeornis) lanaiensis (=obscurus)*  
Omao (=Thrush, Hawaiian), *Myadestes (=Phaeornis) obscurus*  
Oriole, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*  
Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*  
Baltimore (=Northern), *Icterus galbula*  
Black-cowled, *Icterus dominicensis*  
Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*  
Bullock's (=Northern), *Icterus bullockii (=galbula)*

Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*  
Northern (see Oriole, Baltimore; and Oriole, Bullock's)  
Orchard, *Icterus spurius*  
Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*  
Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*  
Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus*  
Ovenbird, *Seiurus aurocapillus*  
Owl, Barn (=Barn-Owl, Common), *Tyto alba*  
    Barred, *Strix varia*  
    Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*  
    Burrowing, *Speotyto (=Athene) cunicularia*  
    Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*  
    Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*  
    Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*  
    Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*  
    Hawk (=Hawk-Owl, Northern), *Surnia ulula*  
    Long-eared, *Asio otus*  
    Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*  
    Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*  
    Snowy, *Nyctea scandiaca*  
    Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*  
Oystercatcher, American, *Haematopus palliatus*  
    Black, *Haematopus bachmani*

---

Parula, Northern, *Parula americana*  
    Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*  
Pauraque (=Pauraque, Common), *Nyctidromus albicollis*  
    Common (see Pauraque)  
Pelican, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*  
    Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*  
Petrel, Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*  
    Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*  
    Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*  
    Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*  
    Dark-rumped, *Pterodroma phaeopygia*  
    Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*  
    Juan Fernandez (=White-necked), *Pterodroma externa*  
    Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*  
    Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*  
    Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*  
    White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis (=externa)*  
Pewee, Greater, *Contopus pertinax*  
    Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*  
Phainopepla, *Phainopepla nitens*  
Phalarope, Red, *Phalaropus fulicaria*  
    Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*  
    Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*  
Phoebe, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*  
    Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*  
    Say's, *Sayornis saya*  
Pigeon, Band-tailed, *Columba fasciata*

Plain, *Columba inornata* Red-billed, *Columba flavirostris*  
Scaly-naped, *Columba squamosa*  
White-crowned, *Columba leucocephala*  
Pintail, Northern, *Anas acuta*  
White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*  
Pipit, American (=Water), *Anthus rubescens* (=spinoletta)  
Olive-backed (=Tree-Pipit, Olive), *Anthus hodgsoni*  
Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*  
Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*  
Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*  
Water (see Pipit, American)  
Plover, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*  
Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*  
Great Sand, *Charadrius leschensultii*  
Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*  
Mongolian, *Charadrius mongolus*  
Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*  
Piping, *Charadrius melodus*  
Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*  
Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*  
Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*  
Pochard, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*  
Common, *Aythya ferina*  
Poorwill, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*  
Puaiohi (=Thrush, Small Kauai), *Myadestes* (=Phaeornis) *palmeri*  
Puffin, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*  
Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*  
Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*  
Pygmy-Owl, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*  
Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*  
Pyrrhuloxia, *Cardinalis sinuatus*

---

Quail-Dove, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*  
Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*  
Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*  
Rail, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*  
Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*  
King, *Rallus elegans*  
Virginia, *Rallus limicola*  
Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*  
Raven, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*  
Common, *Corvus corax*  
Razorbill, *Alca torda*  
Redhead, *Aythya americana*  
Redpoll, Common, *Carduelis flammea*  
Hoary, *Carduelis hornemanni*  
Redshank, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*  
Redstart, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*  
Painted, *Myioborus pictus*  
Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*  
Reed-Bunting, Common (see Bunting, Common)

Pallas' (see Bunting, Pallas')  
Roadrunner, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*  
Robin, American, *Turdus migratorius*  
    Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*  
    Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*  
Rosefinch, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*  
Rosy-Finch (=Finch), Black (=Rosy), *Leucosticte atrata* (=arctoa)  
    Brown-capped (=Rosy), *Leucosticte australis* (=arctoa)  
    Gray-crowned (=Rosy), *Leucosticte tephrocotis* (=arctoa)  
Rough-winged Swallow, Northern, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*  
Rubythroat, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*  
Ruff, *Philomachus pugnax*

---

Sanderling, *Calidris alba*  
Sandpiper, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*  
    Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*  
    Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*  
    Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*  
    Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*  
    Least, *Calidris minutilla*  
    Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*  
    Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*  
    Purple, *Calidris maritima*  
    Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*  
    Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*  
    Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*  
    Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*  
    Spoonbill, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*  
    Spotted, *Actitis macularia*  
    Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*  
    Terek, *Xenus cinereus*  
    Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*  
    Western, *Calidris mauri*  
    White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*  
    Wood, *Tringa glareola*  
Sapsucker, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*  
    Red-naped (=Yellow-bellied), *Sphyrapicus nuchalis* (=varius)  
    Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*  
    Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*  
Scaup, Greater, *Aythya marila*  
    Lesser, *Aythya affinis*  
Scoter, Black, *Melanitta nigra*  
    Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*  
    White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*  
Screech-Owl, Eastern, *Otus asio*  
    Puerto Rican, *Otus nudipes*  
    Western, *Otus kennicottii*  
    Whiskered, *Otus trichopsis*  
Scrub-Jay (=Jay), Florida (=Scrub), *Aphelocoma coerulescens*  
    Island (=Scrub), *Aphelocoma insularius* (=coerulescens)  
    Western (=Scrub), *Aphelocoma californica* (=coerulescens)

Sea-Eagle, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*  
Seedeater, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*  
Shearwater, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*  
    Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*  
    Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*  
    Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*  
    Cory's, *Bulweria diomedea*  
    Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*  
    Greater, *Puffinus gravis*  
    Little, *Puffinus assimilis*  
    Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*  
    Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*  
    Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*  
    Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*  
    Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*  
    Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*  
Shoveler, Northern, *Anas clypeata*  
Shrike, Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*  
    Northern, *Lanius excubitor*  
Siskin, Pine, *Carduelis pinus*  
Skimmer, Black, *Rhynchops niger*  
Skua, Great, *Catharacta skua*  
    South Polar, *Catharacta maccormicki*  
Skylark, Eurasian (see Lark, Sky)  
Smew, *Mergellus albellus*  
Snipe, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*  
    Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*  
    Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*  
    Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*  
Solitaire, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*  
Sora, *Porzana carolina*  
Sparrow, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*  
    Bachman's, *Aimophila aestivalis*  
    Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*  
    Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*  
    Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*  
    Botteri's, *Aimophila botterii*  
    Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*  
    Cassin's, *Aimophila cassinii*  
    Chipping, *Spizella passerina*  
    Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*  
    Field, *Spizella pusilla*  
    Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestriata*  
    Fox, *Passerella iliaca*  
    Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*  
    Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*  
    Harris', *Zonotrichia querula*  
    Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*  
    Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*  
    Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*  
    Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*  
    Nelson's Sharp-tailed (=Sharp-tailed), *Ammodramus nelsoni* (=caudacutus)

Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*  
Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*  
Rufous-winged, *Aimophila carpalis*  
Sage, *Amphispiza belli*  
Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*  
Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*  
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed (=Sharp-tailed), *Ammodramus caudacutus*  
Sharp-tailed (see Sparrow, Nelson's Sharp-tailed; and Sparrow,  
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed)  
Song, *Melospiza melodia*  
Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*  
Vesper, *Poocetes gramineus*  
White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*  
White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*  
Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*  
Spoonbill, Roseate, *Ajaia ajaja*  
Starling, Ashy, *Sturnus cineraceus*  
Violet-backed, *Sturnus philippensis*  
Starthroat, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster constantii*  
Stilt, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*  
Stint, Little, *Calidris minuta*  
Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*  
Red-necked (=Rufous-necked), *Calidris ruficollis*  
Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*  
Stork, Wood, *Mycteria americana*  
Storm-Petrel, Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*  
Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*  
Black, *Oceanodroma melania*  
Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*  
Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*  
Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*  
Sooty (see Storm-Petrel, Tristram's)  
Tristram's (=Sooty), *Oceanodroma tristrami*  
Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*  
White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*  
Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*  
Surfbird, *Aphriza virgata*  
Swallow, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*  
Bank, *Riparia riparia*  
Barn, *Hirundo rustica*  
Cave, *Hirundo fulva*  
Cliff, *Hirundo pyrrhonota*  
Northern Rough-winged (see Rough-winged Swallow, Northern)  
Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*  
Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*  
Swan, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*  
Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*  
Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*  
Swift, Antillean Palm, *Tachornis phoenicobia*  
Black, *Crypseloides niger*  
Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*  
Common, *Apus apus*  
Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*

Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*  
White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*  
White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*

---

Tanager, Hepatic, *Piranga flava*  
Puerto Rican, *Neospingus speculiferus*  
Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*  
Stripe-headed, *Spindalis zena*  
Summer, *Piranga rubra*  
Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*  
Tattler, Gray-tailed, *Heteroscelus brevipes*  
Wandering, *Heteroscelus incanus*  
Teal, Baikal, *Anas formosa*  
Blue-winged, *Anas discors*  
Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*  
Falcated, *Anas falcata*  
Green-winged, *Anas crecca*  
Tern, Aleutian, *Sterna aleutica*  
Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*  
Black, *Chlidonias niger*  
Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*  
Bridled, *Sterna anaethetus*  
Caspian, *Sterna caspia*  
Common, *Sterna hirundo*  
Elegant, *Sterna elegans*  
Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*  
Gray-backed, *Sterna lunata*  
Gull-billed, *Sterna nilotica*  
Least, *Sterna antillarum*  
Little, *Sterna albifrons*  
Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*  
Royal, *Sterna maxima*  
Sandwich, *Sterna sandvicensis*  
Sooty, *Sterna fuscata*  
White, *Gygis alba*  
White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*  
Thrasher, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*  
Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*  
California, *Toxostoma redivivum*  
Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*  
Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*  
Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*  
Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*  
Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*  
Thrush, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*  
Bicknell's (=Gray-cheeked), *Catharus bicknelli* (=minimus)  
Blue Rock, *Monticola solitarius*  
Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*  
Eyebrowed (=Eye-browed), *Turdus obscurus*  
Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*  
Hawaiian (see Kamao, Olomao, and Omao)

Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*  
Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*  
Small Kauai (see Puaiohi)  
Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*  
Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*  
Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*  
Tit, Siberian, *Parus cinctus*  
Titmouse, Bridled, *Parus wollweberi*  
Plain, *Parus inornatus*  
Tufted, *Parus bicolor*  
Towhee, Abert's, *Pipilo aberti*  
Brown (see Towhee, California; and Towhee, Canyon)  
California (=Brown), *Pipilo crissalis* (=fuscus)  
Canyon (=Brown), *Pipilo fuscus*  
Eastern (=Rufous-sided), *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*  
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*  
Rufous-sided (see Towhee, Eastern; and Towhee, Spotted)  
Spotted (=Rufous-sided), *Pipilo maculatus* (=erythrophthalmus)  
Tree-Pipit, Olive (see Pipit, Olive-backed)  
Trogon, Eared, *Euptilotus neoxenus*  
Elegant, *Trogon elegans*  
Tropicbird, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*  
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*  
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*  
Turnstone, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*  
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*

---

Veery, *Catharus fuscescens*  
Verdin, *Auriparus flaviceps*  
Violet-ear, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*  
Vireo, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*  
Black-capped, *Vireo atricapillus*  
Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*  
Gray, *Vireo vicinior*  
Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*  
Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*  
Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*  
Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*  
Solitary, *Vireo solitarius*  
Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*  
White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*  
Yellow-green (=Red-eyed), *Vireo flavoviridis* (=olivaceus)  
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*  
Vulture, Black, *Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*

---

Wagtail, Black-backed, *Motacilla lugens*  
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*  
White, *Motacilla alba*



Yellow, *Motacilla flava*  
Warbler, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*  
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*  
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*  
Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*  
Black-and-white, *Dendroica varia*  
Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*  
Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*  
Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*  
Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*  
Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*  
Blue-winged, *Vermivora pinus*  
Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*  
Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*  
Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*  
Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*  
Colima, *Vermivora crissalis*  
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*  
Elfin Woods, *Dendroica angelae*  
Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*  
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*  
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*  
Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*  
Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*  
Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*  
Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*  
Lucy's, *Vermivora luciae*  
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*  
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*  
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*  
Nashville, *Vermivora ruficapilla*  
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*  
Orange-crowned, *Vermivora celata*  
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*  
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*  
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*  
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*  
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*  
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*  
Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*  
Tennessee, *Vermivora peregrina*  
Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*  
Virginia's, *Vermivora virginiae*  
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*  
Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*  
Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorus*  
Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*  
Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*  
Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*  
Waterthrush, Louisiana, *Seiurus motacilla*  
Northern, *Seiurus noveboracensis*  
Waxwing, Bohemian, *Bombcilla garrulus*

Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*  
Wheatear, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*  
Whimbrel, *Numenius phaeopus*  
Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus*  
Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*  
    Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*  
    West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*  
Wigeon, American, *Anas americana*  
    Eurasian, *Anas penelope*  
Willet, *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*  
Wood-Pewee, Eastern, *Contopus virens*  
    Western, *Contopus sordidulus*  
Woodcock, American, *Scolopax minor*  
    Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*  
Woodpecker, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*  
    Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*  
    Downy, *Picoides pubescens*  
    Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*  
    Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*  
    Hairy, *Picoides villosus*  
    Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*  
    Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*  
    Lewis', *Melanerpes lewis*  
    Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*  
    Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*  
    Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*  
    Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*  
    Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*  
    Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*  
    Strickland's, *Picoides stricklandi*  
    Three-toed, *Picoides tridactylus*  
    White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*  
Woodstar, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*  
Wren, Bewick's *Thryothorus bewickii*  
    Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*  
    Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*  
    Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*  
    House, *Troglodytes aedon*  
    Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*  
    Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*  
    Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*  
    Winter, *Troglodytes troglodytes*  
Wryneck, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*  
Yellowlegs, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*  
    Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*  
Yellowthroat, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*  
    Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*